

Report to Lindsey Parish Council

The Internal Audit of the Accounts for the year ending 31 March 2025

1. Introduction and Summary.

1.1 The Internal Audit work undertaken confirmed that during the 2024/25 year the Council maintained effective governance arrangements including a robust framework of internal control and risk management. The Internal Audit review, undertaken on the documentation provided to the Internal Auditor and on the information published on the Council's website, has confirmed that the Council maintains an effective framework of financial administration and internal financial control. The Council displays many examples of good financial practice.

1.2 By examination of the 2024/25 accounts and supporting documentation it was confirmed that the Clerk, in the role of the Council's Responsible Financial Officer (RFO), undertook the administration of the Council's financial affairs to a high standard and produced appropriate financial management information to enable the Council to make well-informed decisions.

1.3 The Accounts for the year confirm the following:

Total Receipts for the year: £7,411.66
Total Payments in the year: £6,378.27
Total Reserves at year-end: £10,670.26

1.4 The Annual Governance and Accountability Return (AGAR) was examined and the following figures agreed with the Clerk/RFO for inclusion in Section 2 Accounting Statements 2024/25 (rounded for purposes of the Return):

<i>Balances at beginning of year (1 April 2024):</i>	<i>Box 1: £9,637</i>
<i>Annual Precept 2024/25:</i>	<i>Box 2: £5,782</i>
<i>Total Other Receipts:</i>	<i>Box 3: £1,630</i>
<i>Staff Costs:</i>	<i>Box 4: £3,327</i>
<i>Loan interest/capital repayments:</i>	<i>Box 5: nil</i>
<i>All Other payments:</i>	<i>Box 6: £3,051</i>
<i>Balances carried forward (31 March 2025):</i>	<i>Box 7: £10,671</i>
<i>Total cash/short-term investments:</i>	<i>Box 8: £10,671</i>
<i>Total fixed assets:</i>	<i>Box 9: £1,017</i>
<i>Total borrowings:</i>	<i>Box 10: nil</i>

1.5 Sections One and Two of the AGAR are due to be approved and signed at a forthcoming meeting of the Council. The Internal Auditor has completed the Annual Internal Audit Report 2024/25 within the AGAR.

1.6 The following Internal Audit work was carried out on the adequacy of systems of internal control in accordance with the Audit Plan approved by the Council. There is one formal recommendation being put forward arising from the review (as detailed in at item 7.11 below) as follows:

Recommendation: The Council should aim to increase the General Reserves held as soon as practicably possible. As the Council's Internal Auditor I am required to report that the level of General Reserves is not in line with the Council's Reserve Policy and the Proper Practices position that non-earmarked revenue reserves should usually be between three and twelve months of Net Revenue Expenditure (the JPAG Proper Practices Guide, Item 5.34 refers). The Council's General Reserves of £1,148.49 is only 18% or 2-months' equivalent of the net revenue expenditure/precept. Whilst the CIL Reserves may be drawn up to fund some unforeseen events, they are Restricted Funds and may not be allowed to be used in every eventuality.

2. Governance, Standing Orders, Financial Regulations and other Regulatory matters (*examination of Standing Orders, Financial Regulations, Code of Conduct, Formal Policies and Procedures, Tenders where relevant. Acting within the legal framework, including Data Protection legislation*).

2.1 The Annual Parish Council meeting took place on 8 May 2024. The first item of business was the Election of a Chair, as required by the Local Government Act 1972.

2.2 The Council demonstrates good practice by maintaining a standing agenda item for 'Statutory Matters'.

2.3 Standing Orders are in place having been reviewed and adopted by the Council at its meeting on 15 January 2025. A copy has been published on the Council's website. The Standing Orders are based on the Model Standing Orders and guidance produced by the National Association of Local Councils (NALC). Revisions to the model Standing Orders were published by NALC on 31 March 2025. The amendments can be included at the Council's next review of Standing Orders.

2.4 Financial Regulations are in place. The revised Model Financial Regulations produced by NALC were reviewed and adopted by the Council at the meeting on 17 July 2024 and again on 15 January 2025. A copy has been published on the Council's website. Revisions to the model Financial Regulations were published by NALC on 13 March 2025 and these can be included in the Council's next review of the document.

2.5 At its meeting on 17 January 2024 the Council noted the review dates for Standing Orders and Financial Regulations and agreed to delegate responsibility to the Clerk/RFO to ensure that they are reviewed and amended in accordance with changes in legislation thereby ensuring that at all times they are fit for purpose. The Council noted that the Clerk/RFO would ensure that all relevant amendments are brought to the attention of Full Council.

2.6 At the meeting on 10 May 2023 the Council noted that it met the eligible criteria (of having two thirds of its Councillors elected at the last election and having a suitably qualified Clerk) and resolved to adopt the General Power of Competence (GPoC). This gives eligible Councils the power to do anything that individuals may generally do. The Council adopted the power and can use it when there is no specific legislation to be used to carry out its functions. The Power remains in force until the next full election of the Council in May 2027.

2.7 The Council's Minutes are very well presented and provide clear evidence of the decisions taken by the Council in the year. The pages of the Minutes are consecutively numbered and the Clerk/RFO confirmed that each page is signed/initialled by the Chairman of the meeting at which the Minutes are approved.

2.8 The Council is registered with the Information Commissioner's Office (ICO) as a Fee Payer/Data Controller for the provision of council services under Data Protection legislation (Registration Z2744022 refers, expiring 17 July 2025).

2.9 Formal Data Protection Policies and Procedures have been adopted by the Council including a Data and Electronic Information Retention Policy; Data and Information Security Policy, Subject Access Policy all of which were reviewed and adopted by the Council on 17 January 2024 and have been published on the Council's website. Details of the application of the General Data Protection Regulations (GDPR) and the Lawful basis for Processing Data document are also displayed on the website.

2.10 A Privacy Policy, including an explanation of the lawful basis for processing personal data, is also held on the Council's website.

2.11 Similarly, the Council maintains a Freedom of Information (FOI) Act Publication Scheme. The FOI Policy and Procedures document was reviewed and approved by the Council on 17 January 2024.

2.12 The Council demonstrates good practice by maintaining and regularly reviewing a wide range of other formal Policies, Procedures and Protocols. At its meeting on 12 March 2025 the Council carried out the annual review and confirmed that the documents reviewed had been updated, were fit for purpose and agreed to adhere to them as written. The Policies maintained by the Council include the Complaints Procedure; Disciplinary Rules; Dispensation Policy; Grant Awarding Policy; Grievance and Disciplinary Procedure; Reimbursement of Expenses Procedure; Reserve Policy and Training Policy.

2.13 The Council has adopted the Local Government Association (LGA) Model Councillor Code of Conduct 2020 for the purposes of discharging its duty to promote and maintain high standards of conduct within its area. A copy of the Code has been published on the Council's website.

2.14 At its meeting on 17 July 2024 the Council agreed registration under an official .gov.uk domain name of *lindseyparishcouncil.gov.uk* with councillor email addresses linked to that domain name in accordance with the recommendations put forward by the National Association of Local Councils.

2.15 The Council has published a Website Accessibility Statement to assist its compliance with the current website accessibility legislation.

3. Accounting Procedures and Proper Book-keeping (*examination of entries in the Cashbook, regular reconciliations, supporting vouchers, invoices and receipts and VAT accounting*).

3.1 The Cashbook Spreadsheet was found to be in good order and well presented. VAT payments are tracked and separately identified within the Cashbook.

3.2 The Spreadsheet is well referenced and provides a good audit trail to the Bank Statements and the financial information prepared by the Clerk/RFO. The documents provided good evidence in support of the receipts and payments in the year. A sample of transactions was closely examined and was found to be in order, with supporting invoices and vouchers in place.

3.3 Relatively small amounts of VAT are paid each year. The VAT re-claim of £129.66 for the period 1 January 2024 to 31 January 2025 was submitted on 22 February 2025 and received at bank on 13 March 2025.

3.4 The Council has comprehensive documentation and financial data in place.

3.5 The Community Infrastructure Levy (CIL) Annual Report for the year ended 31 March 2025 has been constructed by the Clerk/RFO and shows £7,720.18 brought forward at the end of previous year (31 March 2024), CIL receipts of £0 in the year and £535 spent in the year 2024/25. Accordingly, the balance of £7,185.18 is displayed as retained as at 31 March 2025 (of which a total amount of £3,881.70 has been allocated to specific projects). The CIL Annual Report has to be published on the Council's website and submitted to the District Council no later than 31 December 2024.

3.6 A Statement of Variances (explaining significant differences in receipts and payments between the years 2023/24 and 2024/25) has been prepared by the Clerk/RFO and has been published on the Council's website.

4. Bank Reconciliation (*Regularly completed and cash books reconcile with bank statements*).

4.1 Bank Reconciliations are regularly completed during the year and presented to Council. The authorised Councillor Signatories review the bank reconciliation and sign the documentation submitted to secure a full audit trail.

4.2 At the meeting on 22 November 2023 the Council approved the appointment of Barclays Bank PLC as the Council's bankers and approved the completion of forms to open a Community Account in place of the Current Account which was longer supported.

4.3 The Barclays Community Account statement as at 31 March 2025 displayed a balance of £10,670.26 which reconciled to the End-of-Year accounts.

5. Year End procedures (*Regarding accounting procedures used and can be followed through from working papers to final documents. Verifying sample payments and income. Checking creditors and debtors where appropriate*).

5.1 End-of-Year accounts are prepared on a Receipts and Payments basis and were in good order. Sample audit trails were undertaken and were found to be in order.

6. Internal Control and the Management of Risk (*Review by Council of the effectiveness of internal controls, including risk assessment, and Minuted accordingly*).

6.1 The Financial Risk Assessment document was reviewed, approved and adopted by the Council on 12 March 2025 (Minute 10i a refers). Having reviewed the risk management procedures, the Council confirmed that they were being put into practice and that there were no regulatory or contractual issues that may impact on the Council for which a further risk assessment was required.

6.2 Similarly, at its meeting on 12 March 2025 the Council considered and adopted the Risk Management Strategy and acknowledged that it had taken appropriate steps to manage the risks and where able it had brought in an insurance service from an external body to transfer the identified risk.

6.3 The Council also reviewed the Statement of Internal Control and undertook a Review of Effectiveness of Internal Control for the year ending 31 March 2025 (Minute 10i d refers). The Council considered the controls in place were effective and appropriate for the Council in its management of public finances.; its system of internal control was sound and provided an adequate foundation to mitigate the risks associated with the operation of public money.

6.4 The Council also reviewed at its meeting on 12 March 2025 the effectiveness of the internal audit arrangements. Having reviewed internal audit in terms of independence, competence, proportionality and effectiveness, the Council agreed that it has complied with its duty under the 2015 Regulations and met the standards of internal audit provision (Minute 10i e refers).

6.5 The Council accordingly complied with the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 and Financial Regulation 14.1 which require a review by the Full Council at least once a year of the effectiveness of the Council's system of internal control, including the arrangements for the management of risk, with the review suitably Minuted.

6.6 At the meeting on 16 October 2024 the Council noted the insurance premium paid between meetings. The Clerk/RFO confirmed that she had undertaken a review of the insurance schedule prior to payment and had determined that the cover being provided was commensurate with the risks facing the council. It was noted that the premiums had been held at the same rate as the previous year and that the "all risks" cover included cover for all of the council's assets as specified on its asset register.

6.7 The Policy is provided by Zurich Insurance and runs from 1 October 2024 to 30 September 2025. It provides Public Liability cover of £12m, Employer's Liability cover of £10m and Fidelity Guarantee Insurance (Councillor/Employee Dishonesty) cover of £250,000, which meets the current recommended guidelines which provide that

the cover should be at least the sum of the year-end balances plus 50% of the precept/grants.

7. Budgetary controls (*Verification of the budgetary process with reference to Council Minutes and supporting documents*).

Precept 2024/25: £5,782.00

Precept 2025/26: £6,127.00

7.1 A Draft Budget for 2024/25 was considered by the Council at its meeting on 22 November 2023. The draft budget in the sum of £5,782 would be funded by the precept. It was noted that this would give an indicative Band D Parish Council Tax of £60.83 – an increase of £6.58 per annum of 6.88%. The budget and precept would be finalised at the January 2024 meeting once the tax base was confirmed by the District Council.

7.2 On 17 January 2024 the provisionally approved draft budget was reviewed and accepted by the Council (£5,782) acknowledging that the tax base had not changed from that produced in November 2023. The Council formally agreed the Precept to be levied on the Parish for the year 2024/25 would be set at £5,782 and the Precept Upon Charging Authority Form would be submitted to BMSDC by the due date of 31 January 2024.

7.3 Similarly, a Draft Budget for 2025/26 was considered by the Council at its meeting on 13 November 2024. The Council noted that this was an indicative budget prior to the release of tax base figures by the District Council. The Council considered and agreed a revised Final Budget 2025/26 at its meeting on 15 January 2025. The Precept for 2025/26 was also agreed in Full Council and the precept decision and amount has been clearly Minuted (Minute 9vii refers).

7.4 The Council has sound budgetary procedures in place. Examination of the accounts and supporting documentation for the year under review confirmed that the Council prepared detailed estimates of the annual budget and of receipts and payments. The 2024/25 Budget papers were detailed and informative and ensured that Councillors had sufficient information to make informed decisions.

7.5 The Clerk/RFO presented Budget Monitoring Reports to the Council throughout the year and ensured that the estimates for 2024/25 were used effectively for financial control and budgetary control purposes. The Actual versus Budget analysis presented to the Council on 17 July 2024 was examined by the Internal Auditor and was found to be detailed and informative and confirmed the Council's position as a slight underspend and the allocation of CIL monies for the street licence for the corner setts and contribution to the community defibrillator located at The Rose.

7.6 The Actual versus Budget for the period ending October 2024 was presented to the Council at its meeting on 16 October 2024 when the Council again noted the slight underspend.

7.7 Similarly, at its meeting on 12 March 2025 the Council received indicative year-end figures for the year ending 31 March 2025 which showed a possible small overspend for the year of account.

7.8 The Clerk/RFO ensures that the Council is aware of its responsibilities and commitments and the need for forward planning and adequate reserves.

7.9 A Reserves Policy was reviewed and approved by Council on 17 January 2024 and a copy has been published on the Council's website. The Policy does not attempt to prescribe a blanket level but notes that current guidance states that the level of Reserves should be maintained between 3-12 months of net revenue expenditure in accordance with the guidance given in JPAG Proper Practices (March 2024 – to be applied to Annual Governance and Accountability Returns covering the period 1 April 2024 to 31 March 2025).

7.10 The Council's Overall Reserves at the year-end 31 March 2025 totalled £10,670.26 and consisted of:

CIL Restricted Reserve (£7,185.18)

Earmarked Reserve for Elections (£836.59)

Earmarked Reserve for stone setts (Locality Budget £1,500)

General Reserves (£1,148.49)

7.11 The General Reserves (Overall Reserves less Earmarked/Restricted Reserves) accordingly totalled £1,148.49 which does not accord with the Council's commitment of increasing the level of General Reserves to ensure that sufficient funds are held, within reason, to address unforeseen events that might arise.

Recommendation: The Council should aim to increase the General Reserves held as soon as practicably possible. The level of General Reserves is not in line with the Council's Reserve Policy and the Proper Practices position that non-earmarked revenue reserves should usually be between three and twelve months of Net Revenue Expenditure (the JPAG Proper Practices Guide, Item 5.34 refers). The Council's General Reserves of £1,148.49 is only 18% or 2-months' equivalent of the net revenue expenditure/precept. Whilst the CIL Reserves may be drawn upon to fund some unforeseen events, they are Restricted Funds and may not be allowed to be used in every eventuality.

8. Income Controls (*regarding sums received from Precept, Grants, Loans and other income including credit control mechanisms*).

8.1 Receipts are reported to the Council by the Clerk/RFO as a matter of routine. The Receipts of £7,411.66 were recorded in the Cashbook and consisted of the Precept (£5,782), VAT reclaim (£129.66) and Locality Budget (£1,500).

8.2 The Receipts were cross referenced with the Council's Bank Statements and were found to be in order.

9. Petty Cash (*Associated books and established system in place*).

9.1 A Petty Cash system is not in use. An expenses system is in place, with online payments being made out for expenses incurred.

10. Publication Requirements and the Transparency Code (Compliance for smaller councils with income/ expenditure under £25,000).

10.1 Under the provisions of the Transparency Code, Lindsey Parish Council can be designated as a 'Smaller Council'.

10.2 The Council's website is: <http://www.lindsey.suffolk.cloud/> The website is maintained to a high standard and is both informative and up to date.

10.3 Smaller authorities should publish on their website:

- a) All items of expenditure above £100:
Published on the website
- b) Annual Governance Statement, AGAR, Section One:
2023/24 published on website
- c) End of year accounts, AGAR, Section Two:
2023/24 published on website
- d) Annual Internal Audit report within AGAR:
2023/24 published on website
- e) List of councillor or member responsibilities:
Published on the website
- f) Details of public land and building assets (Asset Register):
Published on the website
- g) Minutes, agendas and meeting papers of formal meetings:
Published on the website

10.4 The Council is complying with the requirements of the Transparency Code.

10.5 The Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014 and the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 required the Council to publish a 'Notice of Public Rights and Publication of Annual Governance and Accountability Return (Exempt Authority)' on a publicly accessible website. At its meeting on 8 May 2024 the Council noted that the dates for Exercise of Public Rights had been set as commencing on 3 June until 12 July 2024. The Internal Auditor was able to confirm that the document for the year 2023/24 was readily accessible on the Council's website and displayed the Date of Announcement, Details of Person to contact to view the accounts and the Details of the person making the announcement.

10.6 The remaining documents required to be published, as listed in the AGAR Page 1 Guidance Notes (including Certificate of Exemption, bank reconciliation and analysis of variances) were confirmed as easily accessible on the Council's webpage: <https://lindseyparishcouncil.gov.uk/parish-council/council-finances/>

11. Payroll Controls (*PAYE and NIC in place; compliant with HMRC procedures; records relating to contracts of employment*).

11.1 Payroll Services are operated in accordance with HMRC requirements, detailed payslips are produced and PAYE is in operation. The End of Year Certificate P60 for the Clerk/RFO was presented to the Internal Auditor.

11.2 At its meeting on 13 July 2022 the Council agreed that the Clerk/RFO's salary be set at LC1- SCP 17 effective from 1 April 2022 for a minimum of 4 working hours per week.

11.3 At the meeting on 13 November 2024 the Council ratified the implementation of the local government services pay agreement 2024 for the Clerk (sole employee of the council) backdated to 1 April 2024 and agreed to the incremental increase of one spinal column point taking the Clerk/RFO's SCP to 18 with effect from 1 November 2024. It was noted that this would be accommodated within the budget for 2024/25 as set in January 2024.

11.4 With regard to the legislation relating to workplace pensions, the Clerk/RFO confirmed to the Council on 12 July 2023 that a re-declaration of compliance under the Pensions Act 2008 had been submitted to the Pensions Regulator, effective from 1 May 2023. The re-declaration of compliance confirms to the Pensions Regulator that the Council complies with its duties as an employer and has to be completed every three years.

12. Assets Controls (*Inspection of asset register and checks on existence of assets; recording of fixed asset valuations; cross checking on insurance cover*).

12.1 An Asset Register is in place and was reviewed and agreed by the Council at the meeting held on 12 March 2025. The Council resolved that the Register represented fairly the assets under the control or remit of the Council for ownership and maintenance for the year ending 31 March 2025.

12.2 As at 31 March 2025, the Asset Register displays a total valuation of £1,017, unchanged from the value at the end of the previous year. The assets are valued at cost or at a nominal (community) value of £1 to ensure that the Council's ownership and responsibility are recognised and not lost or forgotten.

12.3 The Register complies with the current requirements which provide that each asset should be displayed at a consistent value, year-on-year. The value has been correctly entered into Box 9 of Section 2 of the AGAR.

13. Internal Financial Controls, Payments Controls and Audit Procedures
(Confirmation that the Council has satisfactory internal financial controls in place for making payments with adequate documentation to support/evidence payments made. Any previous audit recommendations implemented).

13.1 The Council has satisfactory internal financial controls in place. The Clerk/RFO provides comprehensive financial reports to Council meetings and Councillors are provided with information to enable them to make informed decisions.

13.2 The Council demonstrates good financial practice by receiving at each meeting a Schedule of receipts received and expenditure incurred since the previous meeting. The Council also receives a Schedule of Verified Invoices awaiting authorisation and payment and details of the financial position of the Council, including the amount of funds held and a completed Bank Reconciliation.

13.3 On-line banking is in place. An Internet Banking Policy has been adopted by the Council and a copy has been published on the Council's website.

13.4 The Council's procedure under the Internet Banking Policy for on-line payments provide that:

- 1. All orders for payment will be verified for accuracy by the Parish Clerk and included on the payment schedule.*
- 2. The schedule of all payments shall be prepared by the Parish Clerk and presented to each meeting of the Council together with any supporting invoices or other documentation for approval. The approved schedule will be signed by the Clerk as Responsible Financial Officer and two of the three authorised signatories.*
- 3. The Parish Clerk will initiate payment.*
- 4. One of the three authorised Councillors will confirm the payments online (from the list of authorised Councillors held by Barclays Bank). Councillors are expected to authorise payment requests within two days of the payment being initiated by the Parish Clerk.*
- 5. Where a councillor is to be reimbursed for expenditure, they should not be an authoriser (in the case of internet payments), or a signatory (in the case of cheque payments)*

13.5 A sample of online payments were examined and were found to be in order and compliant with the Council's Internet Banking Policy.

13.6 Receipts and payments are listed in the Council's Minutes as part of the overall financial control framework. Invoices/vouchers for payment are initialled by signatories.

13.7 The Internal Audit Report for the previous year, 2023/24, was received and approved by the Council at its meeting on 8 May 2024. The Report commented that the level of General Reserves was not in line with the Council's Reserve Policy and the Proper Practices position that non-earmarked revenue reserves should usually be between three and twelve months of Net Revenue Expenditure (the JPAG Proper Practices Guide refers). The Council's General Reserves of £1,080.10 as at 31 March 2024 was only 18% or 2-months' equivalent of the net revenue

expenditure/precept. The Council noted the Auditor's comment and the meeting agreed that the position had been regularised for the year 2024/25.

13.8 At the meeting held on 12 March 2025 the Council formally appointed the Internal Auditor for the year 2024/25 (Minute 10i f refers). By reviewing the Audit Plan, the Council followed good practice in accordance with the Governance and Accountability Guide and recognised internal audit's function to test and report on the Council's internal control arrangements.

14. External Audit (*Exemption declared or any Recommendations put forward/ comments made following the Limited Assurance Review*).

14.1 An External Audit was not required in the year 2023/24 as the higher of gross income or gross expenditure did not exceed £25,000 in the year of account. At its meeting on 8 May 2024 the Council approved the completion of the Certificate of Exemption from a Limited Assurance Review for that year. A copy of the Certificate has been published on the Council's website.

14.2 For the year 2024/25 the Council may similarly apply for Exemption from a Limited Assurance Review under Section 9 of the Local Audit (Smaller Authorities) Regulations 2015.

15. Additional Comments.

15.1 I would like to record my appreciation to the Clerk/RFO for her assistance during the course of the audit work and for presenting the documents for audit to a very high standard.



Trevor Brown, CPFA

Internal Auditor

25 April 2025