

LINDSEY PARISH COUNCIL

Review of Internal Audit 2025 - 2026

Statement - A smaller authority is required by Regulation 5(1) of the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 to 'undertake an effective internal audit to evaluate the effectiveness of its risk management, control and governance processes, taking into account public sector internal auditing standards or guidance.'

Internal Audit - Proper practices states that internal auditing is an independent, objective assurance activity designed to improve an organisation's operations. The purpose of internal audit is to review and report to the authority on whether its systems of financial and other internal controls over its activities and operating procedures are effective.

The key principles an authority should follow in sourcing an internal audit provider are independence, competence and proportionate:

- The internal audit function must be independent from the management of the financial controls and procedures of the authority which are the subject of review.
- The person or persons carrying out internal audit must be competent to carry out the role in a way that meets the business needs of the authority. It is for each authority to decide, given its circumstances, what level of competency is appropriate, and to keep this issue under review.
- When securing an internal audit service, the parish council should make sure that it is proportionate to the needs, size and the circumstances of the authority.

Scope of Audit

The scope of the Internal Audit being offered by Mr Brown is attached as an Appendix to this paper.

Review of Internal Audit

Standard expected	Evidence of achievement
Independence	Internal audit has direct access to those charged with governance. Internal audit does not have any other role within the council and is independent of the financial controls and procedures of the council which are the subject of review.
Competence	There is no evidence of a failure to carry out internal audit work ethically, with integrity and objectivity. Internal audit work will review the systems in place and covers the legal and corporate framework in which the Council operates.
Proportionate	Internal audit is appropriate to test the existence and adequacy of internal controls and will be carried out on an annual basis. Internal audit will provide assurance for the council's Annual Governance Statement.
Effective	Council annually carried out a review of the effectiveness of its overall internal audit arrangements which balances its need and usage of internal audit. The review of the scope of internal audit is sufficient assurance for the authority that standards are being met and that the work of internal audit is effective.

28.01.26 - Agenda Item 11 i) – Proposal: council, having reviewed internal audit in terms of independence, competence, proportionality and effectiveness (refer to Appendix A), resolves that it has complied with its duty under the 2015 Regulations and met the standards of audit provision.

28.01.26 Agenda Item 11 ii) – council resolves that, having regard to the Audit Plan as per Appendix A, Mr Trevor Brown CPFA be appointed to carry out the internal audit on Lindsey Parish Council at a maximum cost of £200 plus pro rata travelling expenses at £0.45 pence per mile. It is anticipated that the audit will take place in late April 2026. The work planned to be completed is as per Appendix B.

Appendix A - Internal Audit Terms of Reference – 2025 - 2026

The Council as a whole is responsible in law for ensuring that its financial management is adequate and effective. Similarly, the Council must ensure that there is a sound system of internal control which facilitates the effective exercise of the Council's functions and the arrangements for the management of risk. Internal Audit is a key component within that overall system of internal control.

The purpose of the Internal Audit is to review whether the systems of financial control and other controls over the activities of the Council are adequate, effective, and in line with current regulations. Whilst Internal Audit would not actively seek evidence of fraud, corruption, error or mistakes, it can assist the Council in its responsibility for the prevention and detection of such occurrences. The Internal Auditor is independent of the operations (financial control/management) of the Council and competent in the understanding of the law as applicable to Local Councils, of accounting and basic PAYE and VAT requirements. Any change in personal circumstances that may cause a question over the independence requirement must be reported to the Council.

The Internal Auditor will apply the standards stipulated by the JPAG Practitioner's Guide 'The Governance and Accountability of Smaller Authorities in England' and will carry out under the direction and management of the Council (or as may be delegated to a Committee or to the Clerk) the following duties:

- a) To review the accounting and internal control systems in place (it is the Council's responsibility to establish adequate and effective internal controls and act upon any recommendations put forward by the Internal Auditor in this respect).
- b) To provide an Internal Audit Report to the Council in writing on the results of the tests of the operation of the internal control systems.
- c) To carry out reviews and tests of the books, accounts, transactions and vouchers on a sample basis in order to arrive at an opinion on the systems in place.
- d) To complete the Annual Internal Audit Report within the Annual Governance and Accountability Return (AGAR) in respect of the financial year under review.

Internal Audit testing of internal controls will be sufficient for the proper completion of the Annual Internal Audit Report, which should provide an adequate level of assurance for the Council to complete the Annual Governance Statement within the AGAR.

In completing the Annual Internal Audit Report, the Internal Auditor will have planned and carried out the work necessary to give the assurances called for. The key control tests in the AGAR require an adequate and appropriate level of Internal Audit coverage; additional testing and reporting can be tailored to local circumstances. Internal Audit work always requires the application of judgement and, accordingly, the scope and the degree and frequency of testing should reflect and be proportionate to the likelihood of fraud, error or misstatement that could occur. Testing should be related to the size and level of business activity of the Council.

Appendix B – 2025 – 2026 - End of Year Internal Audit - Draft Audit Plan

The Internal Audit will focus upon the key systems of internal control in operation to provide assurance to the Parish Council that satisfactory overall financial and regulatory arrangements are in place. The End-of-Year Internal Audit can be undertaken in 2026 following the completion of the 2025 -26 Accounts and will enable the completion of the Annual Internal Audit Report within the Annual Governance and Accountability Return (AGAR) for the year 2025 – 26.

1. Governance, Standing Orders, Financial Regulations and other Regulatory Issues

- a) Was the Annual Parish Council meeting held in accordance with the appropriate legislation in place at the time?
- b) Has the Council recently reviewed and formally adopted up-dated Standing Orders and Financial Regulations? Are they the NALC model documents, and have they been tailored to meet the particular requirements of the Council?
- c) Confirm that a Responsible Financial Officer is in post with specific duties agreed under contract.
- d) Confirm that the Councillors' Code of Conduct has been adopted and is being correctly applied.
- e) Is the General Power of Competence in operation and is it being correctly applied? Otherwise, are Section 137 Payments clearly identified and reported to Council?
- f) Confirm that the Council is registered as a Fee Payer/Data Controller under Data Protection legislation. Is a Data Protection Policy, and other appropriate policies, in place to evidence compliance with GDPR requirements? Have appropriate Privacy Notices been published? Have any significant issues arisen regarding compliance with the GDPR?
- g) Do the Council's Minutes provide a clear record of the actions and decisions taken?
- h) Has the Council appropriate Policies, Procedures and Protocols in place? Are they frequently reviewed and updated? Is a Schedule for Review of Policies in place?
- i) Has the Council appropriate measures in place to meet the requirements of the new Assertion 10 in the Annual Governance Statement e.g. a .gov.uk domain address, adopted an IT policy and published a website accessibility statement?

2. Accounting Procedures and Proper Book-keeping

- a) Is the Council's Accounting System/Cashbook being properly maintained and up to date?
- b) Is the Accounting System regularly balanced and reconciled to the bank statements?
- c) Is the Accounting System appropriate and fit for purpose comparative to the Council's requirements and the transactions regularly passing through the Accounts?
- d) Is there a clear audit trail from the underlying financial records to the Accounts?
- e) Are the financial information and data being produced from the accounting system and delivered to Parish Councillors adequate and relevant to the Council's needs?
- f) Have re-claims for VAT paid been submitted to HMRC regularly and promptly?
- g) Are details of the General Reserves, Earmarked Reserves and Restricted Reserves identified and correctly recorded in the accounts?
- h) Was a Community Infrastructure Levy (CIL) Report (if appropriate) for the year 2024-2025 submitted to the District Council by the due date of 31 December 2025? Has a CIL Report been prepared for the year 2025-2026?

3. Bank Reconciliation

- a) Confirm that a Bank Reconciliation for each bank account has been carried out regularly and timely. Is the reconciliation being performed each month?

b) Has the Bank Reconciliation as at 31 March 2026 been performed correctly? Can the Bank Reconciliation be confirmed from Bank Statements and investment records and have any unrepresented payments or receipts (if appropriate) been correctly identified in the Reconciliation?

c) Are there any unexplained balancing entries in any reconciliation?

d) Does the Council receive regular reports of bank balances and reconciliations? Are the details minuted?

4. End of Year Procedures

a) Are year-end accounts prepared on the correct accounting basis (Receipts and Payments)? Confirm correctness of entries in year-end accounts on a sample basis.

b) Is the year-end Receipts and Payments Account properly balanced and adequately referenced and notated?

c) Are the details of the Earmarked Reserves and General Reserves correctly recorded in the accounts at the year-end?

d) Is there a clear audit trail from underlying financial records to the End-of-Year accounts?

e) If appropriate, does the PWLB principal outstanding at the year-end agree with PWLB's notification and information listed on the PWLB website?

f) Are there any outstanding legal, regulatory or contractual issues that may impact upon the Council and may require to be reflected in the accounts?

g) Has the End-of-Year AGAR for 2025-26 been completed correctly? Have Sections 1 and 2 been (or have yet to be) approved, signed and dated? Does Section 2 (Accounting Statements) balance correctly? Can each entry be confirmed as correct?

5. Budgetary Controls

a) Has the Council prepared an annual budget in support of the Precept in respect of both 2025-26 and 2026-27 years of account?

b) Are budget papers suitably detailed to ensure that Councillors have sufficient information to make informed decisions?

c) Has the Precept amount been agreed in Full Council and clearly minuted?

d) Are there any significant unexplained variances from budget?

e) Has actual expenditure against the 2025-26 Budget been regularly reported to and considered by the Council?

f) Are Reserves (both General and Earmarked) regularly monitored? Is the level of overall Reserves adequate to provide for any unforeseen costs?

h) Following the recommendation put forward in the 2024-25 Internal Audit Report, has the Council taken action to increase General Reserves to work towards meeting the Council's Reserves Policy and the Proper Practices position?

6. Internal Financial Controls, Payments Controls and Audit Procedures

A sample of payments made during the period April 2025 to March 2026 will be selected in order to examine/confirm the following:

a) Is there a clear audit trail to clearly demonstrate that Payments in the Cashbook are supported by invoices, properly authorised and minuted?

b) If appropriate, are Electronic Payments and other Internet Banking transactions, including transfers, properly recorded and approved? Is the Electronic Payment document confirming the date/time, payee and amount of the payment held with the invoice?

- c) Has the VAT element on payments been correctly identified, recorded and reclaimed?
- d) Have the appropriate Standing Orders and Financial Regulations been met?
- e) Do the Council's Minutes provide a clear record of the payments made by including a list of the payments approved by Council at each meeting?
- f) Is the statutory basis for the payments identified?
- g) Have items or services above the de minimus amount been competitively purchased?
- h) Is a Petty Cash system in operation? If so, are associated books and an adequate control system in place. Are written instructions in place for its use?
- i) Are arrangements in place for the use of a corporate Credit/Debit Card. Are written instructions in place for its use and have they been formally approved by the Council and details included in Financial Regulations?
- j) Are purchases by Petty Cash and/or Debit/Credit card evidenced/supported by invoices/vouchers? Confirm/test-check the current arrangements relating to the use of the card. Are the transactions reported to the Council?
- k) Has the previous Internal Audit Report for the year 2024 - 2025 been presented to the Council and minuted? Have all recommendations or areas of concern raised by the Internal Auditor been considered/addressed or an Action Plan in place?

7. Payroll Controls

- a) Confirm the procedures in operation for the provision of Payroll Services (in-house or outsourced).
- b) Do all employees have Contracts of Employment with clear terms and conditions?
- c) Have there been any changes in staffing, staff appointments and rates of salaries paid since the 2024 - 2025 End-of-Year Internal Audit? If so, have all changes been agreed by the Council? Have PAYE and NIC been properly operated by the Council as an employer? Have P60 End-of-Year Certificates been prepared?
- d) Has the Council been advised of the current NJC salary scales and approved any increases in salaries? Do salaries paid agree with those approved by the Council?
- e) Are payments other than salary payments to employees reasonable and approved by the Council?
- f) Are appropriate staffing policies (e.g. Lone Working, Grievance, Sickness and Absence Policies) in place and regularly reviewed?
- g) Are workplace pension requirements being met and correctly applied? Have the Pensions Regulator's requirements been met in full (e.g. any necessary re-declarations made)?

8. Income Controls

A sample of income items received during the period April 2025 to March 2026 will be selected in order to examine/confirm the following:

- a) Is income properly recorded in the accounting system (and promptly banked where appropriate)? Does documentary evidence exist to confirm that the correct amount of income has been invoiced/received?
- b) Are security controls over cash and cheques adequate and effective? Are debtors encouraged to make payment electronically?
- c) Are invoices promptly issued and followed up as necessary? Is the follow-up procedure adequate and effective? What is the current balance of debt outstanding?
- d) Are all income sources, fees and charges reviewed each year to confirm appropriate and adequate rates are being charged? Have these issues been adequately dealt with in the budget process and are being monitored?
- e) Are receipts reported routinely to the Council and minuted?

9. Internal Control and the Risk Management arrangements

- a) Are internal control systems documented and regularly reviewed? Is a Statement of Internal Controls in place?
- b) Is an overall Risk Management Policy in place? Are the risk assessment documents being used in appropriate cases/incidents? Do they adequately cover risks (financial and other) faced by the Council and detail the mitigating actions in place?
- c) Are key risk areas (e.g. play areas) adequately covered by risk assessments and reports regularly made to the Council? Are annual RoSPA inspections undertaken on all play areas owned by the Council?
- d) Do Minutes record the Council carrying out an annual or regular risk assessment and review of internal control systems? Are arrangements in place to meet the Accounts and Audit Regulations requirement that the Full Council must formally consider internal control arrangements (including risk management arrangements) in each year of account?
- e) Has insurance cover been reviewed by the Council and a new policy entered into for the year 2025 -2026? Is insurance cover (e.g. Employer's Liability and Public Liability) appropriate and adequate? Does the Fidelity Guarantee (Councillor/Employee Dishonesty) cover meet current best practice?

10. Assets Control and Valuations

- a) Does the Council's Asset Register display all material assets owned by the Council or in its care? Is the Asset Register up to date and includes all acquisitions since 1 April 2025?
- b) Are valuations consistent, year-on-year, to meet current valuation requirements?
- c) Is the Asset Register regularly reviewed by the Council (at least annually)?
- d) Have the items listed in the Register been agreed with those in the insurance schedules to ensure that appropriate cover is in force? Have all new acquisitions been included within the cover, where appropriate?

11. External Audit

- a) Has the Council correctly completed a Certificate of Exemption from a Limited Assurance Review (if appropriate) for the years 2024 - 2025 and 2025 - 2026?

12. Transparency Code/Publication of Information

- a) Where appropriate, is the Council meeting all the requirements of the Transparency Code? Did the Council meet the statutory deadlines for the publication of documents on a publicly accessible website for the 2024 - 2025 accounts?

13. Other Matters

- a) Does the Council have any responsibilities as a Sole Trustee?
- b) Are there any areas in which the Clerk/RFO (and/or other Council staff) require additional training or support?
- d) Are there any other areas which the Clerk/RFO or Parish Councillors have requested Internal Audit to examine during this End-of-Year Internal Audit Review?